

## Lesson 11

AL = ال

It means (The)

(ال) prefixes the common noun and makes it a definite noun.

There are conditions for the letter (ال) in (ال)

when the (ال) is followed by one of the (sun letters), it will Not be pronounced, and the following letter will have a (Shadda " ) above it

when (ال) is followed by a (moon letter) it will be pronounced, and it will have a (Sukun<sup>o</sup>) above it

### Notice

The (Sun letters) are the letters produced by the tip of the mouth.

## Sun letters - moon letters

### Sun letters

ث  
ج  
ح  
خ  
د  
ذ  
ر  
ز  
س  
ص  
ض  
ط  
ظ  
ن

### Moon letters

ا  
ب  
ت  
ث  
ج  
ح  
خ  
د  
ذ  
ر  
ز  
س  
ص  
ض  
ط  
ظ  
ن

### For example

the Hill النار  
the truthful الصادق  
the people الناس  
the oppressor الظالم  
the righteous الصالح

### Vocabulary

the justice العدل  
the resurrection القيامة  
the paradise الجنة  
the heat الحر  
the muslim المسلم

## Home work

1. Memorize the sun-moon letters.
2. Memorize the vocabulary words