





# (Lesson 2) The Vowels

- Short vowels
- Long vowels

## Short vowels

Name	sign	equal to (in English)
Fatha		( short slanting stroke ) (a) ( placed above the letter )
DAMMA		( a small g placed ) (u) ( above the letter )
KASRA		( short slanting stroke ) (e) ( placed below the letter )
Sukoon		( a small circle placed ) (-) ( above the letter )

# Examples

da ㄉㄚ

du ㄉㄨ

de ㄉㄝ

d. ㄉㄨㄛˊ

tha ㄊㄚ

th u ㄊㄨ

th e ㄊㄝ

th ㄊ

ra ㄖㄚ

ru ㄖㄨ

re ㄖㄝ

r ㄖ

zá ㄗㄚˊ

zu ㄗㄨ

ze ㄗㄝ

z ㄗ

wa ㄨㄚ

wu ㄨ

we ㄨㄝ

w ㄨ

## Lesson 3

ب - ت - ث

These three letters are one family because:

- 1- They share the same way of writing (C)
- 2- They differ regarding the position and number of dots

Letter	Name	Symbol	Example
ب	ba	b	(baby)
ت	ta	t	(two)
ث	tha	th	(three)

How to write

Initial	Medial Middle	Final connected	Final unconnected
ب	ب	ب	ب
ت	ت	ت	ت
ث	ث	ث	ث

Read - Write

Long vowel

Short vowel

baa

بَا

ba

بَ بِ

buu

بُو

bu

بُ بُو

bee

بِي

be

بِ بِي

b

بُ بُو

taa

تَا

ta

تَ تِ

tuu

تُو

tu

تُ تُو

tee

تِي

te

تِ تِي

t

تُ تُو

thaa

ثَا

tha

ثَ ثِ

thuu

ثُو

thu

ثُ ثُو

thee

ثِي

the

ثِ ثِي

th

ثُ ثُو