

The Vowels

Short Vowels

Long Vowels

Short Vowels

Name	sign	Qual	example
Fatha	◌َ	short slanting stroke placed above the letter	a da = دَ
DHAMMA	◌ُ	a small u placed above the letter	u du = دُ
KASRA	◌ِ	short slanting stroke placed below the letter	e de = دِ
Sukoon	◌ْ	a small circle placed above the letter	d = دْ

Examples

d ِ dَ dُ dِ
th ِ thَ thُ thِ
r ِ rَ rُ rِ
z ِ zَ zُ zِ
w ِ wَ wُ wِ

H.W

Write each word three times with the signs and read it loudly

دِرِ دِرَ دِرُ
ذِرِ ذِرَ ذِرُ
رِرِ رِرَ رِرُ
زِرِ زِرَ زِرُ
وِرِ وِرَ وِرُ